

Weekly COVID-19 Surveillance Report

December 7, 2022

Report Timeframe: November 27 to December 3, 2022

Statewide community levels: Low. For this seven-day reporting period, the rate of new COVID-19 cases per 100,000 Vermonters is below 200. New COVID-19 admissions are below 10 per 100,000 Vermonters per day, and the percent of staffed hospital beds occupied by COVID-19 is below 10%.

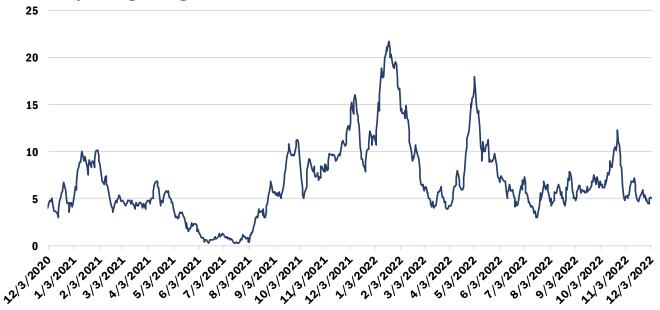
- New COVID-19 cases, last 7 days: 70.35 per 100k
 - Weekly case count: 439 (increase from previous week)
- New hospital admissions of patients with COVID-19, last 7 days: 5.61 per 100K
 - 31 total new admissions with COVID-19
- Percent of staffed inpatient beds occupied by patients with COVID-19 (7-day average):
 2.79% (increase from previous week)

Vermont Department of Health recommendations: Protect Yourself & Others

CDC recommendations: COVID-19 by County | CDC

Hospitalizations Over Time

Daily Hospitalizations With COVID-19 Diagnosis Seven-Day Rolling Average



Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Unified Hospital Data

The seven-day rolling average of hospital patients admitted with a laboratory-confirmed COVID-19 infection was around five to six daily admissions throughout the most recent period. The number is the daily average of the previous seven days; for example, the value for May 28 is the daily average for the days of May 21 through May 27.

Syndromic Surveillance

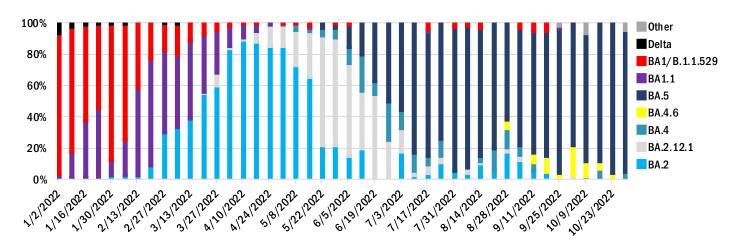
Vermont is using the Electronic Surveillance System for the Early Notification of Community-based Epidemics (ESSENCE), which provides all individual emergency department visits from participating emergency departments¹, to identify Emergency Department visits for COVID-Like Illness (CLI).

During this reporting period the proportion of emergency visits in participating emergency departments included COVID-like illness has remained below the same period in 2021.

Percent of Emergency Visits with COVID-Like Illness Seven-Day Rolling Average, over Calendar Year



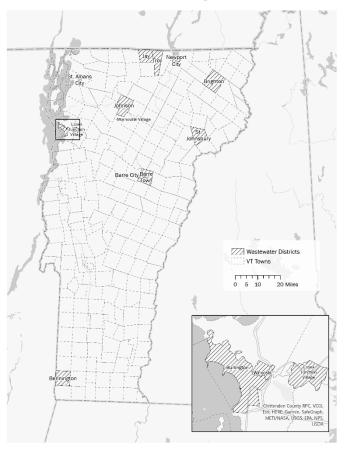
Proportion of sequenced variants



Note: Sequenced samples from the past few weeks are still pending, so newer variants may currently be more prevalent than indicated here. BA.5 predominated among sampled sequences through October, comprising 182 of the 211 processed samples collected during that month. Five samples were recombinant Omicron variants XAS, XAZ and XBB. (Sources: Broad; Aegis; Helix; LabCorp; Quest; Health Department Whole Genome Sequencing program)

¹ All Vermont hospitals and two urgent care clinics are included in ESSENCE.

Wastewater Monitoring

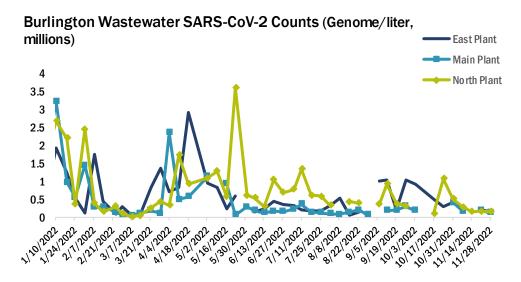


Several Vermont wastewater districts have begun participating with the National Wastewater Surveillance System (NWSS).

N WSS Site	15-day % change
Barre	*
Bennington	Decrease between 10%-99%
Brighton	Increase between 100%-999%
Essex Junction	*
Johnson	Increase of 1000% or more
Morrisville	Increase between 10%-99%
Newport City	*
St. Albans City	Increase between 100%-999%
St. Johnsbury	*
Troy / Jay WWTP	Increase between 100%-999%
Winooski	Increase between 10%-99%

^{*}Trend data will be reported when available

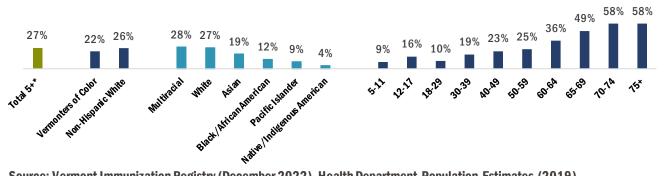
In addition to Vermont's NWSS sites, the City of Burlington has been collecting samples in collaboration with the Health Department and research partners at the University of Vermont and at Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Center. Burlington has been collecting data since August 2020, and reports on the 24-hour viral concentration (as genomes per liter) of SARS-CoV-2 ribonucleic acid (RNA) collected at the city's three wastewater plants.



For November 28, the concentration of SARS-CoV-2 had decreased slightly at all three Burlington plants. (Source: City of Burlington; burlingtonvt.gov)

Vaccination Rates

Vermonters Age 5+ Who Recieved Updated (Bivalent) COVID-19 Booster By Race/Ethnicity and Age



Source: Vermont Immunization Registry (December 2022), Health Department Population Estimates (2019)

Note: Race/ethnicity information is missing for 4% of vaccinated individuals. Population denominators are from 2019 population estimates so percentages shown are an estimate which may vary from the true proportion in the population, particularly for smaller groups.

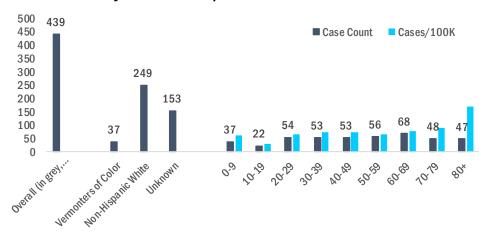
On October 26, 2022, Vermont began reporting the percent of the population age 5 and older that has received an updated, bivalent booster dose since September 1, 2022.

<u>COVID-19 vaccination rates</u> for Vermonters who identify as Pacific Islanders or Native American, Indigenous, or First Nation have been substantially lower than rates for other Vermonters. In addition, the number of people in the Vermont Immunization Registry who identify as Pacific Islanders or Native American, Indigenous, or First Nation are much lower than our Vermont Department of Health population estimates. These findings could be due to one or more of the following:

- 1) Pacific Islanders and Native/Indigenous Americans are less likely to report their race.
- 2) Pacific Islanders and Native/Indigenous Americans are receiving fewer vaccinations.
- 3) Health Department population estimates are overestimating the true population.
- 4) Race and ethnicity are collected by providers in a way that does not align with how people identify.

Identified Cases

Vermont Weekly Case Counts/Rates



Note: Case counts and rates are calculated by confirmed and probable cases reported to the Health Department.

To calculate rates, counts are divided by 2019 Vermont population estimates for respective category and expressed per 100,000 in each category.

Due to a high number of cases missing race/ethnicity data, rates are not provided for race/ethnicity categories.

COVID-19 Outbreaks Reported November 29 through December 5

For purposes of this report, an outbreak is defined as three or more epidemiologically linked cases of COVID-19, where at least one such case has been laboratory or otherwise clinically confirmed as COVID-19.

Facility type	New Outbreaks Reported 11/29 - 12/5
Long-term Care (LTC)	2
Non-LTC Healthcare	-
Correctional Facility	-
School/childcare	2
Other	1

County	New Outbreaks Reported 11/29-12/5
Addison	1
Bennington	-
Caledonia	-
Chittenden	2
Essex	-
Franklin	-
Grand Isle	-
Lamoille	-
Orange	-
Orleans	1
Rutland	-
Washington	
Windham	1
Windsor	-

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